

ACCESSION 27464

IKEBANA INTERNATIONAL, PORTLAND CHAPTER 47

NOTE: Box numbers in the following list are not consecutive, while the descriptions are broadly categorized.

Box 1

BOOK

Portland Chapter 47 Charter – Brocade cloth-bound accordian folded book (26.5 cm x 19 cm) in a gray cloth-bound case overlapping and secured by two ivory hooks inserted into cloth loops.

Contents:

- Names of the 10 founding members inscribed, dated 20th of March, 1961, and signed by Ruth G. Scott, II President and Gail E. Feerer, Vice-President In charge of Chapters.
- Appendix A inscribed stating Condition of Chapter Affiliation and Chapter Cancellation.
- Signatures of 63 charter members
- Six certificates, granting continuation of the rights and privileges of Chapter Membership glued onto pages. (1961-1963, 1965-1967, 1969-1971, 1971-1973, 1973-1975, 1975-1977)

MISCELLANEOUS

1. Manila envelope containing originating documents
 - Chapter Constitution and By-Laws Approved April 24, 1961 (5 typewritten pages)
 - Roster of Officers and Committee Chairmen (1 typewritten page)
 - II Headquarters Constitution (11 page booklet) Handwritten names on front: Maxyne Davies, Okura 417
 - Chapter By-Laws, original in booklet size, plus revision 1972, 1977 and 1979.
 - International Constitution & Bylaws of Ikebana International. Revised March 15, 1971
2. Copy of cover letter from Oregon Dept. of Commerce to Williams, Montague, Stark & Thorpe, dated May 4, 1967, File No. 80570. Refers to enclosed Certificate of Incorporation. (3 hole punched.)
3. Red folder with 3-hole clasps – Labeled Ikebana Exhibition Mildred Schnitzer. Handwritten notes and carbon copies of correspondence.
4. Memorabilia from II 1st World Convention, Tokyo, May 1965 – collected by Nan Gerba
 - Program
 - Hospitality Room poster
5. “Ideas on Establishing an International Ikebana Association” by Ellen Gordon Allen. (3 typewritten pages) Handwritten note in corner: 'Tokyo Japan Presented Aug 17, 1956 First day

II was founded.' Pages are 3-hole punched and have tape and glue marks.

6. Directory of Ikebana Teachers Members of Ikebana International U.S.A. Published by Washington D.C.Chapter. Revised Ed. 1965. 18 page booklet.
7. Membership Directories.
 - 1967-1974: Only the calendar of events page
 - 1974-1997: Complete directories
8. Monthly Meeting Notices – 1967-1982 mostly postcards and some other formats. Incomplete. Many with notes by recipients.
9. Manila envelope containing loose photographs in envelopes photographed and collected by Nan Gerba.
 - Two Safeway Film Envelopes – II 30th Anniversary April 25,1991 Parts 1 and 2
 - Envelope – II 40th Anniversary Exhibit at PAM October 20-21, 2001
 - Costco Envelope - For Historian Book 2006 Chrysanthemum Show Meeting, Oct 2006
 - Kodak Envelope – Demonstration by K.Kodachi, and May 2007 II Luncheon at MAC featuring Bonsai
 - FredMeyer Envelope – Iris Show 2007
 - Six stationary envelopes with photos in categories identified as:
 - Ohara School Kitty Akre
 - Sogetsu School Keiko Kodachi
 - Ikenobo School Dr. James Skog
 - Ryusei-Ha School Reiko Granade
 - Ichiyo School Mildred Schnitzer
 - Past Presidents
- 10) Manila envelope containing loose odds and ends
 - JAL folder with letter from Portland Mayor Ivancie to Shugetsu Minami (name misspelled Ninami) dated October, 1982, and resume of Minami.
 - Newsclippings
- 11) 30th Anniversary certificate from II Headquarters. Metal frame with glass. (7.25”x10.25”)

Box 2

BINDERS

Senke School Ikebana – label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Green plastic cover. Ownership uncertain but may be Marybelle (Middy) McDonald. Contents include handwritten notes to supplement class handouts: History of Senke School, Moribana, Nageire, Iris, Reeds, Leaves, Boat symbol, Baskets, Daffodile, Glads/Calla, Tritome. Miscellaneous inserts include: program for the “Salute to Korea” event at the Portland Art Museum, October 1979, school member list 6/2/90, brief biography of Kane Shoji, founder of the Senke School in Seattle, Washington in 1922.

Middy – label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Black plastic cover with a mutli-color leaf motif paper sheet inserted to front and back covers. This notebook may be a 'finished' version of the green binder, with reformatted lesson handouts. Preface is titled *Introduction to the Senke Instruction Workbook*, Written in first-person pronoun, the opening statement is: “These notes are from classes I have taken from Lillyan Finlay, Violet Johnson and Alice Yasutake since 1964.” Additional 'History' information includes descriptions by Kane Shoji's daughter and successor, Elizabeth Hanako Shoji Slee, of the School's policies and the procedures and guidelines for granting certificates and diplomas. Inserts include school member lists dated June, October 1992 and August 1994.

No label – 2 inch black 3-metal ring binder: Collection of materials for the Chapter's 25th, 30th and 35th Anniversary celebrations. Includes meeting notes, budgets, itinerary, invitations, thank you and congratulatory notes, Mayor's Proclamation and II certificate for its 35th Anniversary. Inserts: memo dated Feb. 17, 2000, establishing the 40th Anniversary Committee.

No label – 1 inch black 3-metal ring binder: 30th Anniversary materials, including meeting notes, budget, a Proclamation from Portland Mayor J.E. Bud Clark, event program, invitations, thank you and congratulatory notes.

Box 4

PRESIDENTS' BINDERS

Edna Lamb 1970-1972 – label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Plastic cover with tan, gold and dark brown color pattern. Binder cover intact, pages fragile, faded and yellowed. Binder filled to over-capacity. Materials are more or less in chronological order.

Contents: 1969 – 1974

- Copies of the II Constitution for amendment and review.
- II Financial Statements for 1970, 1971
- Nominating Committee's proposed and official slates of officers.
- Correspondence with the Chapter President generally with headquarters and other Chapters
- Thank you notes for various events, visits, arrangements, etc.
- Chapter Program announcements for 1971-1972
- Treasurer's reports

Mary Nakadate 1974-1976 – label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Plastic cover with multi-shades of torquoise blue to chartreuse pattern. Binder cover intact, pages well-organized and separated by tabs.

Contents: 1974-1976

- Standing Rules, Constitution, By-laws, Chapter 47 (Revised April 1972)
- Headquarters, II – Annual Reports II 3rd World Convention 17-21 October 1976 information and correspondence. Chapter represented by: Claire Fulton, Mary Nakadate, Helen Hedes, Doris Frazier, Keiko Kodachi
- Correspondence, Misc
- Committee Reports
- Minutes – General Meetings
- Minutes – Board Meetngs
- Treasurer's Reports

Rae Dodge 1980-1982 – Label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Plain blue cover of reinforced cloth. Pages organized with tabs; photocopied or mimeographed pages disintegrating or faded. Binder filled to over-capacity; does not close well. Edges of many odd or oversized pages torn and curled.

Contents: 1980-1982, exceptions where noted.

- Agendas for General and Board Meetings
- Minutes of General and Board Meetings (Meeting of March 23, 1981 recorded as the 20th Anniversary Luncheon at the Jantzen Beach Red Lion.)
- Financial reports: 1976-1982
- Correspondence: includes congratulatory notes for the Chapter's 20th Anniversary.
- Bulletin: Mail list count; no bulletin issues.
- II 4th World Convention: Draft letter naming delegates, Mary Nakadate and Claire Fulton, brochures, etc.
- Miscellaneous: Two page list titled, *President's Repository Inventory*, e.g., 2 gifts from Sapporo , Music Box Bell Tower and an Ikebana Doll, noted as 'stored at Pavilion 10/81' and a

President's Books 1960-1974, (Origins and minutes.) Committee Chair's responsibilities and reports, program forms, four typewritten pages listing Chapter programs held from 1964 to 1981, waiting list for Chapter membership.

Edna Linke 1982-1984 – label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Plain red plastic cover. Binder intact, metal rings no longer tight, contents filled to over-capacity and easily falls out.

Contents: 1982-1984

- Program calendar (page from the Chapter directory)
- Lists of out-going officers (1982-1983) and in-coming officers (1983-1984)
- Obituaries (including of Mrs. Lilyan Finlay, LO Review, June 3,1982) glued onto sheet of paper
- Correspondence
- Committee Reports: The issue addressed by the Committees was whether membership should be open or limited.
- Finances: Budgets, proposed budgets and Treasurer's reports.
- Minutes of General and Board Meetings.
- Programs: Completed program forms
- Exhibits: Flyers and related materials
- Special Events: October 1983 – Saga Goryu celebrates their presence (since 1933? 1936?) in the U.S. Guests include the Archbishop Ryokai Ajioka, of Daikakuji in Kyoto and Professor Shugetsu Minami, Director of Saga School of Ikebana of Hokkaido. The program brochure includes a typewritten , brief biographical history of Bishop Daiyu Y. Henjyoji, Wako Henjyoji and the recognition of their Saga School of Ikebana in Portland, as the U.S. Headquarters. April 1984 – Demonstation by Master Masatoshi Tomita, of the Ohara School. Newsclipping from the Oregonian, May7,1984.
- Parliamentary Procedure
- II: News Notes 1982-1984
- Bulletins: Miscellaneous newsletters from other organizations. 1982-1984

Box 3

Beverly Banta 1984-1985 – label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Plain black leather cover, slide-lock ring. Binder intact, pages well-organized and separated by tabs. The main subjects for correspondence and discussions: Participation in the 10th Anniversary of the Portland Art Museum in April 1985, plans and participation in the 25th Anniversary of the Portland Sapporo Sister City Program in September 1985, and plans for the Chapter's 25th Anniversary celebrations in 1986.

Contents : 1984-1985

- Chapter Directive booklet. Tokyo, October 1984. Contains a few handwritten notations.
- Agendas and General Meeting Minutes
- Correspondence
- Programs: No programs included. Materials in this section pertain to the Chapter's 25th Anniversary Task Force, established in July 1984, plans and proposals. Anniversary program brochures from San Francisco and Seattle Chapters which celebrated their 25th in 1984.
- World Meetings: Program brochures from II 5th World Convention, Luxembourg, New Orleans,

Hong Kong and Taipei.

- Special Event: Newsclipping, Rules, Biography of Master Takashi Nabayashi and event schedule
- Chapter Bulletins: 1984-1985 issues.
- Treasurer's Reports: 1984-1985
- Japanese Language: A few handouts from the language activity at each general meeting.

Maude McKinley 1985-1987 – label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Plain light blue color plastic cover, splitting at front edge of spine. There is some duplication and overlap with the materials in the 1984-1985 President's binder. regarding the Chapter's 25th Anniversary.

Contents: 1985-1987

3. Minutes of the General and Board Meetings
4. Financial: Treasurer's reports
5. Correspondence
6. Correspondence specifically between the President and the San Diego Chapter to arrange, confirm and thank for a visit to learn about their school program. In return, two San Diego members visited Portland to make a presentation about the school program.
7. II: By-Laws, financial statement, News Notes
8. 25th Anniversary: Plans, notes, program, congratulatory and thank you notes
9. Exhibition flyers
10. Events: Announcements and invitations to special, community, and Chapter or Regional events. (E.g, Nihonga Exhibition and Seminar series, Presentation ceremony of the Emperor's Order of the Sacred Treasure, Gold and Silver Rays to Mrs. Mildred Schnitzer.)
11. I II programs.
12. II 5th World Convention: Names of Chapter delegates, itinerary and cultural tours options by Mrs. Kodachi and Mrs. Henjyoji.

Lois Keefe 1992-1993 – label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Plain black plastic cover. Materials organized by tabbed sections. Some of the contents have been collected from previous presidents (Frazier, Frazer, Cyrus) for 1977-1980; 1989-1990. Although no correspondence or program materials have been kept, the minutes conscientiously record descriptions of correspondence read and announcements of programs and events. Highlights include Joint Exhibition with Sapporo II at the Lloyd's Center, July 1989, as part of Portland-Sapporo Sister City 30th Anniversary celebrations; an invitation for the Chapter to host the 13th North America Regional Conference in October 1998.

Contents: Dates noted below.

6. Minutes of General and Board Meetings: Sept 1992-April 1993
Plus: May 1977, July 1977, Sept 1977-May 1978; Sept 1978-May 1979;
Sept 1979-May 1980; June 1989-May 1990;
7. Bulletin: Sept 1992-May 1993; Sept 1979-May 1980
8. Financial Statements: 1992-1993; Plus 1975-1976, 1976-1977, 1977-1978

Bloodsworth 1994-1995 – label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Plain black plastic cover. A key event held at the Portland Art Museum in March 1995, "Cherry Blossoms East and West" featuring Mr. Jack Richards. Nothing is in the binder pertaining to the event, except a mention in the Bulletin and

Minutes.

Contents: 1993-1995

5. Tabs for each officer and committees; not all sections contain information. The information is inconsistent in format and substance.
6. Minutes of General and Board Meetings – News announced at the October 1994 meeting: The sudden death of Vesta Harrison, Corresponding Secretary and Head of Senke School; at the November 1994 meeting: cultural award from the Emperor to Mrs. Henjyoji for her contributions in furthering the understanding of Japanese culture in Portland and to Mr. Donald Jenkins, who was also the featured speaker for the meeting. Announcement that Master Teacher Mrs. Naruse, Chiko accepted the invitation to participate in Chapter's 35th Anniversary.
7. Correspondence
8. Schools – List of Heads of Schools and Teachers as of March 1994.
9. N.A. Regional II Conference: Record of motion at the April 1993 Board Meeting to prepare a presentation on the invitation for the April 1995 Regional Conference in Hawaii . Handwritten notes state “later declined '94 – decided against dueto lack of interest, active women power”
10. Bulletin – Monthly one-page Chapter newsletter Oct 1993 – Mar 1994, Aug 1994 – Sept 1995

Box 2

M. Schuberg 1996-1997 – label on spine of 3-metal ring binder: Plain black plastic cover. Materials are mostly categorized by committee activity. Plastic envelope inserts contain clippings and odd-sized materials. Her term of office was from 1995 to 1997 but most of the materials in the binder represent 1996-1997 except where noted.

Contents: 1995*-1997

4. Annual Reports: List of nine officers and 21 committee chairmen. Reports, including a description of duties from 6 officers and 6 committees (Exhibits, Nominating, Schools, Special Events, Telephone, Ways and Means)
5. Budget – Handwritten notes for 1995-1996, Proposed budge for 1996-1997
6. Bulletin: Sept 1995-June 1996, Sept 1996-May 1977
2. Correspondence: Highlights - opening of the Portland Branch of Ryusei-Ha, May 1997; inquiry from Donad Jenkins regarding II's interest to provide an arrangement for the “authentic tokonoma” in the new Asian gallery.
3. Exhibitions: Report of the Pottery Show at the Convention Center, Guidelines for Tokonoma arrangments by Mae Ninomiya, flyers for exhibitions at the Japanese Garden,
4. Forms: Annual report to Chapter President, Voucher, Chapter Membership
5. Hospitality:
6. *Minutes of General and Board Meetings: May 1996 – Mildred Schnitzer states that the “Gift Fund is established to ... bring Masters here, also to provide funds for anniversaries, memoiral, and various gifts. She asked that the Fund be supported financially.” Maxyn Davis reports on the 35th Anniversary celebrations and refers to a notebook of materials related to the planning and execution of the event. (Guest for the anniversary is Master Teacher Noguchi, not Naruse, as announced during previous president's term.)
7. Policies: Ad Hoc Committee decisions re whether and how to accept an honorarium to the II Singers from JAS and whether to accept a donation from a business in exchange for advertising in the Chapter Bulletin.

8. Programs: Survey of Chapter members regarding monthly programs.
9. School Program: Meeting called by School Program Committee with heads of schools to establish participation by all schools and a general protocol.
10. Chapter Info: One page description that mentions the II Sakura Singers, established in 1989 “to enhance the programs for a general meeting...”
11. Sakura Singers: Extensive correspondence, vouchers, memos about the Singers activities, expenses, selling their cassette tapes and misunderstandings.
12. 7th World Convention: program, memorabilia.
13. Financial records of the 35th Anniversary Celebrations and Fundraiser prepared by Assistant Treasurer, Lois Bosland. (Separate folder)

PHOTO ALBUMS

Box 13

No label – (13”x12.5”x1.25”) Red brocade cloth cover with gold tassles. The inscription is from the Sapporo Chapter of Ikebana International. First page is an 8.5 x 11 b/w photo of the “Signing of Official Twinning Resolution between Portland – Sapporo Chapter II.” (May 1966) Remaining photos in album are of Sapporo Chapter meetings during 1965-1966.

Box 14

No Label – (14”x13”x2”) Brown leather cover with gilt gold triple border line on front cover. Color photos are of Senke School arrangements at exhibits from 1977-1994. Pages have a clear plastic adhesive overlay. A few copies of the news article from the Lake Oswego Review about the Home and Garden Tour, fund raising benefit at the Fred McDonald residence.

Box 10

Ikebana Conventions – Tours Japan 1976, 1981 – (13.5”x15.5”x3.5”) White leather cover with gilt gold border line on front cover. Scrapbook including carefully labeled color photos (varying degrees of color loss), postcards, news articles, programs, etc. compiled by Nan Gerba. Green satin ribbon tied to separate pages of the two tours.

Box 11

Japan Tour 1984 - – (13.5”x15.5”x3.5”) White leather cover with gilt gold border line on front cover. Scrapbook including carefully labeled color photos (varying degrees of color loss), postcards, news articles, programs, etc. compiled by Nan Gerba. Loose envelope containing typical Japanese paper used to wrap purchased items.

Box 12

1960-1963 – (15.5”x11”x3.5”) Black album with painting of a scene with a mountain, a boat, bridge and pine trees. Cover's edges are worn, tears on spine. Pages falling out. Photographs missing. Mostly black and white photos. Combination photo album/scrapbook of photos from meetings, newsclippings, meeting announcements. Captions on all pages in faded gold ink. Noteworthy: Stgoldory of Chapter's beginning as reported in *Makoto's Monthly* and newsclipping of first Chapter meeting in April 1960, May 1961 news and program of the Chapter's 1st Anniversary. Feb 1963 correspondence between JASO and II regarding Ikebana arrangements on display at JASO's 8th annual dinner. News covering the event when the new consul from Japan, Takegoro Sato was introduced and plans for the Japanese garden unveiled. January 1963 correspondence from JASO (Mrs. Schnitzer, Secretary) to II Chapter acknowledging “generous donation... first received.” Program from Sacramento Chapter II Conference includes a history of the Ohara School and a bio of featured guest, Houn Ohara

Box 11

1963-1969 – (17.5”x11.5”x2.25”) Dark brown leather cover with painting of a scene with Fujiyama, a

pagoda, bridge and pine trees. Combination photo album/scrapbook of photos from meetings, newsclippings, meeting announcements. Captions on all pages in gold ink. Many photos are generally labeled as to place or date but not identifying person(s). Several photos missing. Noteworthy: visits to the Japanese Garden before completion, photos of arrangements at the 2nd II Exhibition and Benefit for the Portland Art Museum, featuring its Oriental Art Collection.

Box 8

1969-1977 – (13.5”x15.5”x2”) Dark brown leather cover with gilt-gold border line on front cover. Combination photo album/scrapbook of photos from meetings, newsclippings, meeting announcements. Color photos in varying degrees of fadedness. Several photos missing. Photos are usually well-labeled. News coverage during this period was substantial. Refer to list of news articles.

Box 7

1976-1981 – (14.5”x15.5”x3”) Light green leather cover with gilt gold border line on front cover. Combination photo album/scrapbook of photos from meetings, newsclippings, meeting announcements. Many photos are not labeled as to identifying person(s), place or date. Several photos missing. Color photos completely faded to reddish monochrome. Noteworthy: Master Teacher Mutsuo Tomita, Ohara, March 1980. 3rd World Convention, Tokyo, 1976 program and photos. 4th World Convention, Tokyo, 1981 program and photos from tour of Sapporo. Chapter fundraising event: “A Shibui Home and Garden Tour, Fred MacDonald estate”. Annual fund raising benefit.

Box 9

1981-1983 – (14.5”x15.5”x3”) Light brown leather cover with gilt gold border line on front cover. Combination photo album/scrapbook of photos from meetings, newsclippings, meeting announcements. Many photos are not labeled as to identifying person(s), place or date. Several photos missing. Color photos in varying degrees of color loss. Noteworthy: Norman J. Sparnon, Director of the New Zealand and Australia Branches of the Sogetsu School featured at the March 25, 1982 Chapter program.

Box 8

1983-1984 – (13.25”x12.75”x1.5”) Dark blue plastic cover with gold border line on front cover. Imprinted on front lower corner: Presented by Michiko Nishikata. Pages have adhesive, clear plastic overlay. Photos are predominantly of arrangements at the exhibitions at the Japanese Garden Pavilion. Color photographs are not labeled as to arranger. Noteworthy: The Rev. Kanshu Ikuta, calligraphy artist, Nov 21, 1985. Master Teacher Masatoshi Tomita's visit, May 1984.

Box 6

1984-1986 – (11”x11.5”x 3”) Red leather cover with gilt gold design on front cover. Pages have a clear plastic adhesive overlay. Photos of arrangements at exhibitions and of Chapter members at luncheons. Most events are labeled but not the people. News articles and photo from the Lake Oswego Review about Master Teacher Takahashi Nakabayashi, Sogetsu School.

1987-1989 – (10.5”x11.5”x 2.75”) Green leather cover with gilt gold border design on front cover. Pages have a clear plastic adhesive overlay. Photos of arrangements at exhibitions and of Chapter members at luncheons. Most events are labeled but not the people. Included are photos and the program from the 20th Anniversary of the II Kyoto Chapter.

1989-1991 – (10”x11.5”x 2.75”) Brown leather cover with gilt gold design on front cover. Pages have a clear plastic adhesive overlay. Photos of arrangements at exhibitions and of Chapter members at luncheons. Mostly not labeled as to persons' identity or place.

1991-1993 – (11”x11.5”x 3”) Cinnamon brown leather cover with gilt gold design on front cover. Pages have a clear plastic adhesive overlay. Photos of arrangements at exhibitions and of Chapter members at luncheons. Mostly not labeled as to persons' identity, or arranger. Photos of Master Teacher Tadao Kobayashi, Nissin-ryu Chuyukai School visit and his arrangements. Other program photos include Kim Wasser, potter, Jiro Yonezawa, basketmaker. Miscellaneous photos in the last few pages are an assortment from past years. Loose black and white photos of arrangements from unidentified event.

Box 1

1993-1994 – (11”x11.5”x 2.25”) Pink tulip pattern plastic cover. Pages have a clear plastic adhesive overlay. Photos of arrangements at exhibitions and of Chapter members at luncheons. People or arrangers not identified. Photos and newspaper article/photo of Mrs. Henjyoji and Shugetsu Minami during his visit in October 1993.

Box 5

1994-1995 – (10.25”x11.75”x 2.25”) Blue flower pattern plastic cover. Pages have a clear plastic adhesive overlay. Photos of arrangements at exhibitions and of Chapter members at luncheons. People or arrangers not identified. Photos of the Cherry Blossoms East and West Floral Symposium featuring Master Jack Richards, Sogetsu School, March 14, 1995. Handmade thank you card from 3rd grade class. Photos of Master Teacher Senka Kumazawa, Ryusei-Ha, during his visit in April 1995.

1995-1996 – (11”x12.75”x 1”) Pink camelia pattern plastic cover. Pages have a clear plastic adhesive overlay. Begins with year's program calendar and list of officers. Photos of arrangements at exhibitions and of Chapter members at luncheons. People or arrangers not identified. Articles include an obituary of Houn Ohara and the establishment of a Japanese garden at the Oregon Women's Correctional Center in Salem. Photos of the 35th Anniversary event featuring Master Teacher Seifu Noguchi.

1997-1999 – (11”x11.5”x 3”) White leather cover with gilt gold line design on front cover. Pages have a clear plastic adhesive overlay. Photos of arrangements at exhibitions and of Chapter members at luncheons. People or arrangers not identified except for 1997 Chrysanthemum show arrangements.

Sogetsu 12 – (10”x11.5”x1.25”) Cover depicts bucolic scene of a winding river through tree covered hills. Spiral bound album. Pages have peel-back plastic overlay. Index on cover sheet describes 7 events from Oct 1982 to January 1983, including demonstrations by Shugetsu Minami, Saga, Kasen

Yoshimuyra, and Ryusei-Ha, Young Hee Park, Ikenobo. Photos have an alpha-numeric code, perhaps, to negatives of photos taken by Nan Gerba.